Consolidated Financial Results for the Six Months Ended February 29, 2024 [JGAAP]

April 9, 2024

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(Figures are rounded down to the nearest million yen)

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Six Months Ended February 29, 2024 (from September 1, 2023 to February 29, 2024)

(1) Consolidated Results of Operations

(% indicates changes from the same period of the previous financial year) Profit attributable to

| | Net sales | | Operating profit | | Ordinary profit | | owners of parent | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|------------------|--------|
| | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % |
| Six months ended February 29, 2024 | 15,535 | 4.0 | 2,417 | 12.6 | 2,590 | 18.0 | 1,849 | 34.6 |
| Six months ended February 28, 2023 | 14,933 | 5.0 | 2,146 | (23.0) | 2,194 | (23.4) | 1,374 | (27.4) |

(Note) Comprehensive income: Six months ended February 29, 2024: ¥2,111 million [51.6%] Six months ended February 28, 2023: ¥1,392 million [(25.9)%]

| | Profit per share | Fully diluted profit per share |
|------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Yen | Yen |
| Six months ended February 29, 2024 | 69.00 | _ |
| Six months ended February 28, 2023 | 49.98 | — |

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

| | | Total assets | Net assets | Equity ratio |
|-------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | Millions of yen | Millions of yen | % |
| As of February 29, 2024 | | 50,880 | 40,227 | 79.1 |
| As of August 31, 2023 | | 51,388 | 39,544 | 77.0 |
| (Reference) Equity: | As of Febr | uary 29, 2024: ¥40,227 million | As of August 31, 2023: ¥39,54 | 4 million |

2. Dividends

| | Annual cash dividends per share | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|--------|--|--|
| | End of 1Q | End of 2Q | End of 3Q | Year-end | Annual | | |
| | Yen | Yen | Yen | Yen | Yen | | |
| Fiscal year ended August 31, 2023 | - | 20.00 | _ | 20.00 | 40.00 | | |
| Fiscal year ending August 31, 2024 | _ | 20.00 | | | | | |
| Fiscal year ending August 31, 2024 (Forecast) | | | _ | 20.00 | 40.00 | | |

(Note) Revisions to the forecast of cash dividends most recently announced: None

Earnings Forecast of Consolidated Financial Results for Fiscal Year Ending August 31, 2024 (from September 1, 2023 to August 31, 2024) (% indicates changes from the previous corresponding term)

| | Net sales | 8 | Operating profit | | Ordinary profit | | Profit attributable to owners of parent | | Profit per share |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|------------------|------|-----------------|------|--|-------|------------------|
| | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Millions of yen | % | Yen |
| Full year | 30,000 | 2.5 | 3,300 | 10.6 | 3,400 | 11.1 | 2,400 | 183.4 | 89.68 |

(Note) Revision of the forecast of consolidated financial results most recently announced: None

* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the six-month period ended February 29, 2024 (changes in specific subsidiaries involving changes in the scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Application of special accounting for preparing quarterly consolidated financial statements: Yes
- (3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and restatements
 - 1) Changes in accounting policies due to the revision of accounting standards: Not applicable
 - 2) Changes in accounting policies other than 1): Not applicable
 - 3) Changes in accounting estimates: Not applicable
 - 4) Restatements: Not applicable
- (4) Total number of issued shares (common stock)

| 1) Total number of issued shares at the end | As of February 29, | 28,194,728 shares | As of August 31, | 28,194,728 shares |
|---|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| of the period (including treasury shares): | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| 2) Total number of treasury shares at the | As of February 29, | 1,426,930 shares | As of August 31, | 977,118 shares |
| end of the period: | 2024 | | 2023 | |
| 3) Average number of shares during the | Six months ended | 26,807,514 shares | Six months ended | 27,501,691 shares |
| period (cumulative from the beginning | February 29, 2024 | | February 28, | |
| of the fiscal year): | | | 2023 | |

* Quarterly financial results reports are exempt from quarterly review conducted by certified public accountants or an audit corporation.

* Explanation on the appropriate use of earnings forecasts, and other special notes

The forecast figures stated above are the prospects based on information currently available and contain largely uncertain elements. Actual results may differ from the forecast figures above, depending on various factors such as changes in business conditions.

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| | (1) Explanation of Operating Results |

1. Qualitative Information on the Quarterly Financial Results

(1) Explanation of Operating Results

The Giken Group set a long-term net sales target of 100 billion yen for the fiscal year ending August 31, 2031, and specific initiatives have been carried out all across the company based on the Long-Term Roadmap GIKEN GOALS 2031, which includes numerical targets and strategies to achieve the 2031 goal.

In terms of the business environment during the six months under review, construction investment remained strong in both the public and private sectors, resulting in steady capital investment by customers. However, as construction material prices stayed at elevated levels, a downward trend in construction sizes of public works remained, affecting sales of high-gross-margin products and parts used in permanent structures. In terms of manufacturing, we revised pricing as prices of materials and parts have remained elevated. The situation calls for continued close monitoring.

In domestic activities to disseminate our method, we worked to promote the Implant Method^{*1} mainly for the strengthening of national resilience, including recovery and reconstruction from natural disasters, and prevention and mitigation of future disasters. As a result, the number of projects in which the method was adopted increased steadily. These included repair work on national roads damaged by typhoons, widening work on national road bypasses, seawall construction work and bank improvement work for fishing ports.

As part of the work related to the 2024 Noto Peninsula Earthquake, we opened a temporary office in the Ishikawa prefectural city of Kanazawa in late January, aiming to facilitate our work to support recovery and reconstruction of affected areas. We have since been conducting on-site research and making construction method technology proposals. We have realized that press-in technology, which has helped realize speedy recovery and reconstruction in disaster-affected areas in Japan and overseas, is in strong demand and there is increasing expectations placed on it. We aim to contribute to the earliest possible recovery of the region by taking advantage of our unique technologies and extensive experience.

In overseas business, which we aim to expand to represent 70% of overall net sales (50% by the fiscal year ending August 31, 2031), we aim to establish a new business model that accelerates market expansion, with a focus on Europe and Asia where a market is beginning to take shape, for the goal of achieving stable growth of the press-in construction market. We are now engaging in specific activities for this. For other regions, aiming to expand the press-in construction market, we are conducting market research, etc. to rethink our strategies from the market creation phase and working on initiatives aimed at business expansion.

In Asia, Singapore and Thailand markets are steadily expanding with a background of strong economy in South East Asia region. In China, we delivered several units of the Silent Piler to Shijiazhuang Tianyuan Technology Group Co., Ltd. ("Tianyuan"), a major construction machinery dealer in China's Hebei Province with which we signed a sales agent contract and a designated-factory contract in 2020. This came as a fruit of our collaboration with the company. In China, we have steadily expanded the market through strengthened collaboration with Tianyuan and other dealers, as demand grew for the press-in method, which can resolve wide-ranging construction challenges, in disaster prevention and mitigation work and revitalization work on infrastructure systems, such as water supply and sewerage, in old downtown areas. In South Korea, we delivered the third GYRO PILER*², tubular pile rotary cutting press-in machinery, to a local user. The market for the GYRO PILER has continued to expand in the country for uses in disaster recovery, expressway and bank construction work, supported by this user's strong sales capabilities. Aiming to further expand the market, the Group plans to continue stepping up efforts for technological guidance and new construction method proposals.

Under such circumstances, for the six months under review, net sales were 15,535 million yen (an increase of 4.0% YoY), operating profit was 2,417 million yen (an increase of 12.6% YoY), ordinary profit was 2,590 million yen (an increase of 18.0% YoY), and profit attributable to owners of parent was 1,849 million yen (an increase of 34.6% YoY).

The performance by segment are as follows.

(i) Construction Machinery Segment

In Japan, sales remained solid for general machinery, including the Silent Piler F112, a machine that can be used for hard ground conditions. It comes equipped with a flywheel-type auger that has improved drilling capability and construction efficiency of an auger to enable sheet piles to be pressed into hard grounds. On the other hand, a spike in construction material prices affected sales of large-scale specialized machinery. Overseas, product sales grew in Europe and Asia, both regions in which market development has progressed. Sales also temporarily increased in regions in which strategies are being restructured, including the U.S., as a result of past activities. As a result, in this segment, net sales were 11,086 million yen (an increase of 9.9% YoY) and operating profit was 2,985 million yen (an increase of 15.6% YoY) due mainly to the start of contribution to earnings from product price revisions introduced in the previous fiscal year in response to a spike in material prices, etc.

(ii) Press-in Work Segment

In Japan, as our methods were adopted steadily, construction projects proceeded at a steady pace. These included foundation work for water gates under a Great East Japan Earthquake reconstruction project (Iwate Prefecture), reinforcement work on revetments along the Hijikawa river system that were damaged in torrential rain (western Japan heavy rain disaster) in July 2018 (Ehime Prefecture), anti-tremor reinforcement work on revetments along rivers to provide against the Nankai Trough megathrust earthquake (Aichi Prefecture), and construction of waterproof walls at a power plant (Gifu Prefecture). However, due in part to a decrease of one consolidated subsidiary overseas, net sales totaled 4,448 million yen (a decrease of 8.2% YoY) while operating profit came to 638 million yen (a decrease of 23.3%) for the Press-in Work Segment.

- *1 A construction method to build Implant Structures, which are resistant to earthquakes, tsunamis, floods, and other external forces, by pressing deeply into the ground structural members with high rigidity and quality.
- *2 A press-in machine used in our unique Gyropress Method. This method installs piles by attaching cutting ring bits on their toes and rotating and pressing them through existing reinforced concrete structures and hard ground to build resilient Implant Structures. It has been increasingly adopted in Japan as well as overseas as an effective method that allows rebuilding and reinforcing functions without removing existing structures.

(2) Explanation of Financial Position

(Assets)

Total assets as of February 29, 2024 decreased by 507 million yen from the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year to 50,880 million yen. This was the result of an increase of 529 million yen in current assets, including electronically recorded monetary claims-operating, and a decrease of 1,037 million yen in non-current assets, including investments and other assets. (Liabilities)

Total liabilities as of February 29, 2024 decreased by 1,191 million yen from the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year to 10,652 million yen. This was due to decreases of, respectively, 909 million yen in current liabilities, including short-term borrowings, and 281 million yen in non-current liabilities, including long-term borrowings.

(Net assets)

Net assets as of February 29, 2024 increased by 683 million yen from the end of the previous consolidated fiscal year to 40,227 million yen. This was mainly due to an increase in retained earnings.

(3) Explanation of Consolidated Earnings Forecasts and Other Forward-looking Statements

There is no change to the full-year forecasts for the financial year ending August 31, 2024 announced on October 11, 2023.

2. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and Principal Notes

(1) Quarterly Consolidated Balance Sheet

| | | (Millions of ye |
|--|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | As of August 31, 2023 | As of February 29, 2024 |
| Assets | | |
| Current assets | | |
| Cash and deposits | 9,917 | 9,75 |
| Notes and accounts receivable-trade, and contract assets | 6,144 | 5,00 |
| Electronically recorded monetary claims-operating | 1,335 | 2,60 |
| Finished goods | 3,654 | 3,80 |
| Work in process | 1,416 | 1,62 |
| Costs on construction contracts in progress | 52 | |
| Raw materials and supplies | 2,488 | 2,68 |
| Other | 414 | 23 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (5) | (|
| Total current assets | 25,419 | 25,9 |
| Non-current assets | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | | |
| Buildings and structures | 8,256 | 8,4 |
| Machinery, equipment and vehicles | 12,553 | 12,6 |
| Land | 9,699 | 9,7 |
| Construction in progress | 1,047 | 1,2 |
| Other | 1,548 | 1,5 |
| Accumulated depreciation | (13,920) | (14,47 |
| Total property, plant and equipment | 19,185 | 19,0 |
| Intangible assets | 182 | 14 |
| Investments and other assets | | |
| Investment securities | 2,054 | 1,9 |
| Deferred tax assets | 1,901 | 1,8 |
| Other | 2,664 | 1,9 |
| Allowance for doubtful accounts | (19) | (2 |
| Total investments and other assets | 6,601 | 5,6 |
| Total non-current assets | 25,969 | 24,9 |
| Total assets | 51,388 | 50,8 |

| | <u> </u> | (Millions of yen) |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | As of August 31, 2023 | As of February 29, 2024 |
| Liabilities | · · · | |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Notes and accounts payable-trade | 1,708 | 2,155 |
| Electronically recorded obligations-operating | 2,107 | 1,756 |
| Short-term borrowings | 453 | 41 |
| Income taxes payable | 145 | 796 |
| Contract liabilities | 4,158 | 3,898 |
| Provision for bonuses | 652 | 547 |
| Other provisions | 4 | 0 |
| Other | 2,165 | 1,289 |
| Total current liabilities | 11,396 | 10,486 |
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Long-term borrowings | 314 | 6 |
| Retirement benefit liability | 4 | 0 |
| Other | 129 | 159 |
| Total non-current liabilities | 447 | 166 |
| Total liabilities | 11,844 | 10,652 |
| Net assets | | |
| Shareholders' equity | | |
| Share capital | 8,958 | 8,958 |
| Capital surplus | 10,118 | 10,128 |
| Retained earnings | 21,244 | 22,559 |
| Treasury shares | (880) | (1,783) |
| Total shareholders' equity | 39,440 | 39,862 |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | | |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 62 | 121 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (29) | 175 |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans | 70 | 68 |
| Total accumulated other comprehensive income | 103 | 365 |
| Total net assets | 39,544 | 40,227 |
| otal liabilities and net assets | 51,388 | 50,880 |

(2) Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income and Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Income)

(For the six months ended February 29)

| · · · | | (Millions of yen) |
|---|---|---|
| | For the six months ended February 28, 2023 | For the six months ended February 29, 2024 |
| Net sales | 14,933 | 15,535 |
| Cost of sales | 9,238 | 9,525 |
| Gross profit (loss) | 5,694 | 6,009 |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 3,548 | 3,591 |
| Operating profit (loss) | 2,146 | 2,417 |
| Non-operating income | | |
| Interest income | 4 | 10 |
| Dividend income | 8 | 12 |
| Rental income from real estate | 37 | 37 |
| Foreign exchange gains | 33 | 23 |
| Surrender value of insurance policies | - | 66 |
| Other | 22 | 76 |
| Total non-operating income | 106 | 226 |
| Non-operating expenses | | |
| Interest expenses | 44 | 21 |
| Rental expenses on real estate | 9 | 10 |
| Commission expenses | - | 10 |
| Other | 4 | 11 |
| Total non-operating expenses | 58 | 53 |
| Ordinary profit (loss) | 2,194 | 2,590 |
| Extraordinary losses | | |
| Impairment loss | 115 | - |
| Total extraordinary losses | 115 | - |
| Profit (loss) before income taxes | 2,078 | 2,590 |
| Income taxes-current | 692 | 740 |
| Profit (loss) | 1,385 | 1,849 |
| Profit (loss) attributable to non-controlling interests | 11 | - |
| Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent | 1,374 | 1,849 |

(Quarterly Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income)

(For the six months ended February 29)

| | - | (Millions of yen) |
|--|---|---|
| | For the six months ended February 28, 2023 | For the six months ended February 29, 2024 |
| Profit (loss) | 1,385 | 1,864 |
| Other comprehensive income | | |
| Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities | 35 | 58 |
| Deferred gains or losses on hedges | (14) | - |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (14) | 204 |
| Remeasurements of defined benefit plans | 0 | (2) |
| Total other comprehensive income | 6 | 261 |
| Comprehensive income | 1,392 | 2,126 |
| (Breakdown) | | |
| Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent | 1,404 | 2,126 |
| Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests | (12) | - |

- (3) Principal Notes for Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements (Notes on Going Concern Assumption)
 There is no relevant information.
 - (Notes on Significant Changes in the Amount of Shareholders' Equity) There is no relevant information.

(Application of Special Accounting for Preparing Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements)

Calculation of tax expenses

Tax expenses are calculated by reasonably estimating the effective tax rate after tax effect accounting is applied to the profit before tax for the consolidated fiscal year which includes the six months under review and then multiplying the profit before tax by said estimated effective tax rate.

(Revenue Recognition)

The information on the disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers is shown in the "(Segment Information), (3) Principal Notes for Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements, 2. Quarterly Consolidated Financial Statements and Principal Notes."

(Segment Information)

- I For the six months ended February 28, 2023 (September 1, 2022 to February 28, 2023)
 - 1. Information on the Amounts of Net Sales and Profit/Loss by Reportable Segments and Information on the Disaggregation of Revenue

| | | | | | (Millions of yen) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|--|
| | Reportable | e segments | | Adjusted | Posted amount to the quarterly consolidated |
| | Construction Machinery | Press-in Work | Total | amount (Note 1) | statements of income (Note 2) |
| Net sales | | | | | |
| Japan | 9,457 | 3,308 | 12,766 | - | 12,766 |
| Other regions | 628 | 1,539 | 2,167 | - | 2,167 |
| Revenue from contracts with customers | 10,085 | 4,848 | 14,933 | - | 14,933 |
| Net sales to external customers | 10,085 | 4,848 | 14,933 | - | 14,933 |
| Intersegment net sales and transfer | 497 | 215 | 713 | (713) | - |
| Total | 10,583 | 5,063 | 15,646 | (713) | 14,933 |
| Segment profit | 2,582 | 831 | 3,413 | (1,267) | 2,146 |

(Notes) 1. The segment profit adjustment of negative 1,267 million yen includes inter-segment transaction eliminations of negative 78 million yen and corporate expenses not allocated to any reportable segment of negative 1,188 million yen. The corporate expenses are mainly general administrative expenses not belonging to any reportable segment.

2. Segment profit is adjusted with operating profit presented in the quarterly consolidated statement of income.

2. Information on Impairment Loss for Non-current Assets by Reportable Segment

(Millions of yen)

| | | | | (|
|-----------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|-------|
| | Construction Machinery | Press-in Work | Corporate and elimination | Total |
| Impairment loss | - | - | 115 | 115 |

(Note) The amount of "Corporate and elimination" represents an impairment loss on corporate assets, which do not belong to any reportable segment.

- II For the six months ended February 29, 2024 (September 1, 2023 to February 29, 2024)
 - 1. Information on the Amounts of Net Sales and Profit/Loss by Reportable Segments and Information on the Disaggregation of Revenue

| (Millions of yen) | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------|--------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Reportable segments | | | Adjusted | Posted amount to the | | | |
| | Construction Machinery | Press-in Work | Total | amount (Note 1) | quarterly consolidated statements of income (Note 2) | | | |
| Net sales | | | | | | | | |
| Japan | 9,206 | 4,308 | 13,515 | - | 13,515 | | | |
| Other regions | 1,879 | 140 | 2,019 | - | 2,019 | | | |
| Revenue from contracts with customers | 11,086 | 4,448 | 15,535 | - | 15,535 | | | |
| Net sales to external customers | 11,086 | 4,448 | 15,535 | - | 15,535 | | | |
| Intersegment net sales and transfer | 200 | 89 | 290 | (290) | - | | | |
| Total | 11,287 | 4,537 | 15,825 | (290) | 15,535 | | | |
| Segment profit | 2,985 | 638 | 3,623 | (1,205) | 2,417 | | | |

(Notes) 1. The segment profit adjustment of negative 1,205 million yen includes inter-segment transaction eliminations of 44 million yen and corporate expenses not allocated to any reportable segment of negative 1,249 million yen. The corporate expenses are mainly general administrative expenses not belonging to any reportable segment.

2. Segment profit is adjusted with operating profit presented in the quarterly consolidated statement of income.

2. Information on Impairment Loss for Non-current Assets by Reportable Segment There is no relevant information.